



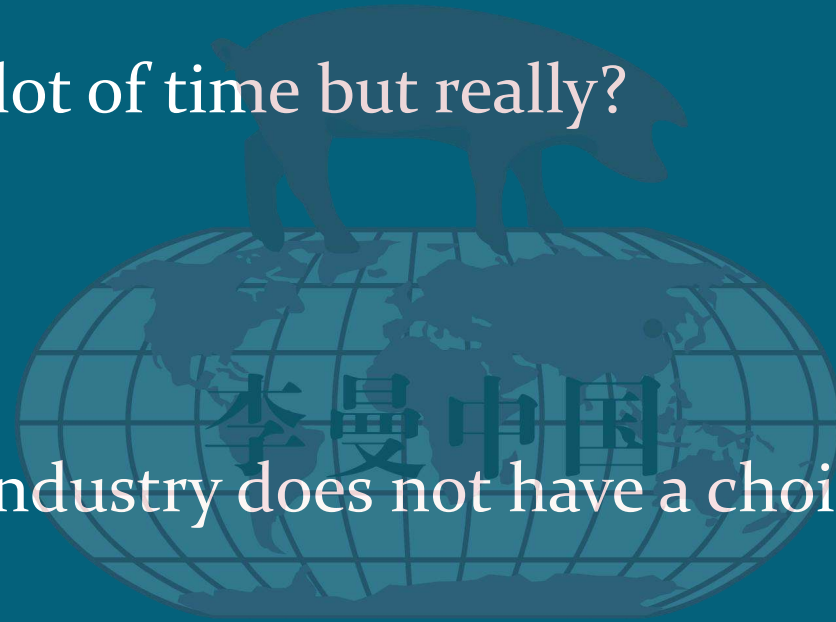
Saving your bacon! Carbon capture through single serving

Dr John Carr
Portec and Apiam WA
Melbourne and Adelaide Universities

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Single service

- Sure it will save me a lot of time but really?
- Is it worth the risk?
- Or is something the industry does not have a choice?



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- The length of the standing oestrus is longer in sows with a shorter wean to service interval
- And likewise the length is shorted in sows with a longer wean to service interval



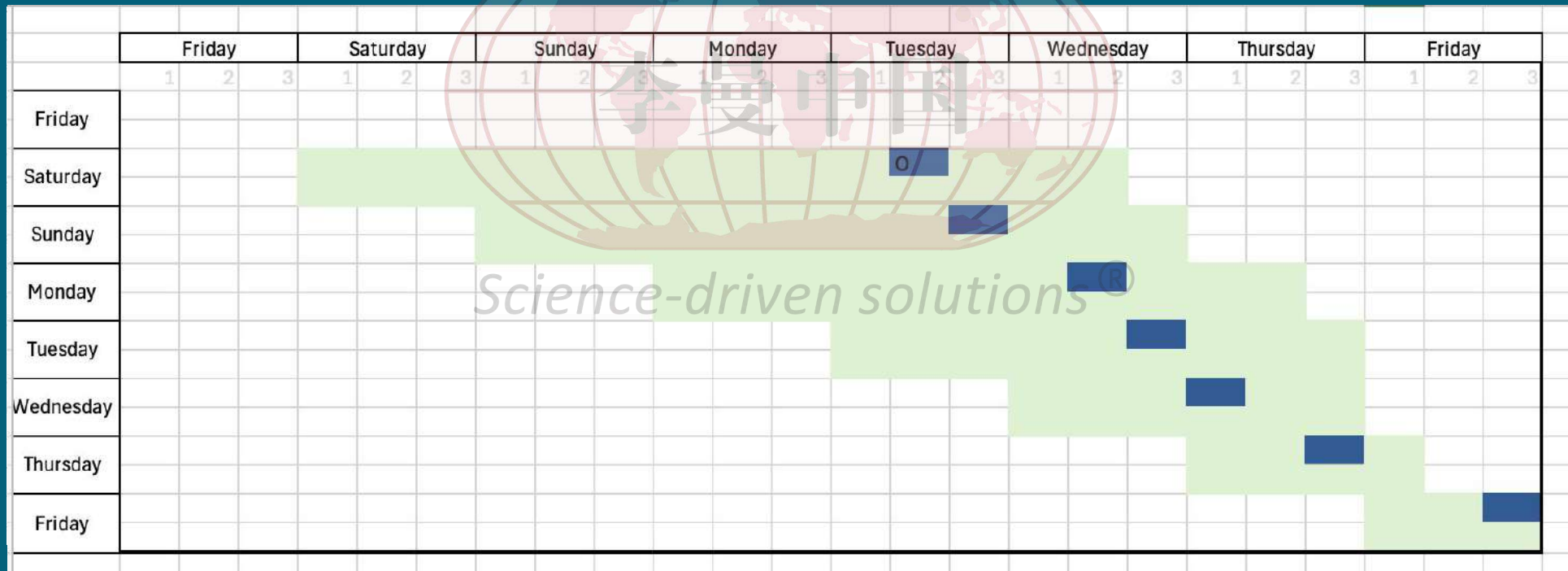
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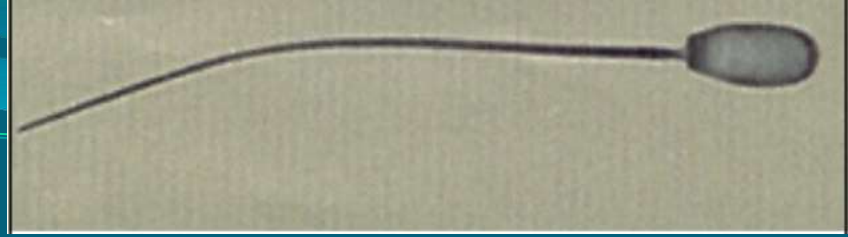


The biology of weaned sows

Lets put it all together

Ovulation occurs 70% of the way through standing oestrus. Note the eggs only last 6 hours!

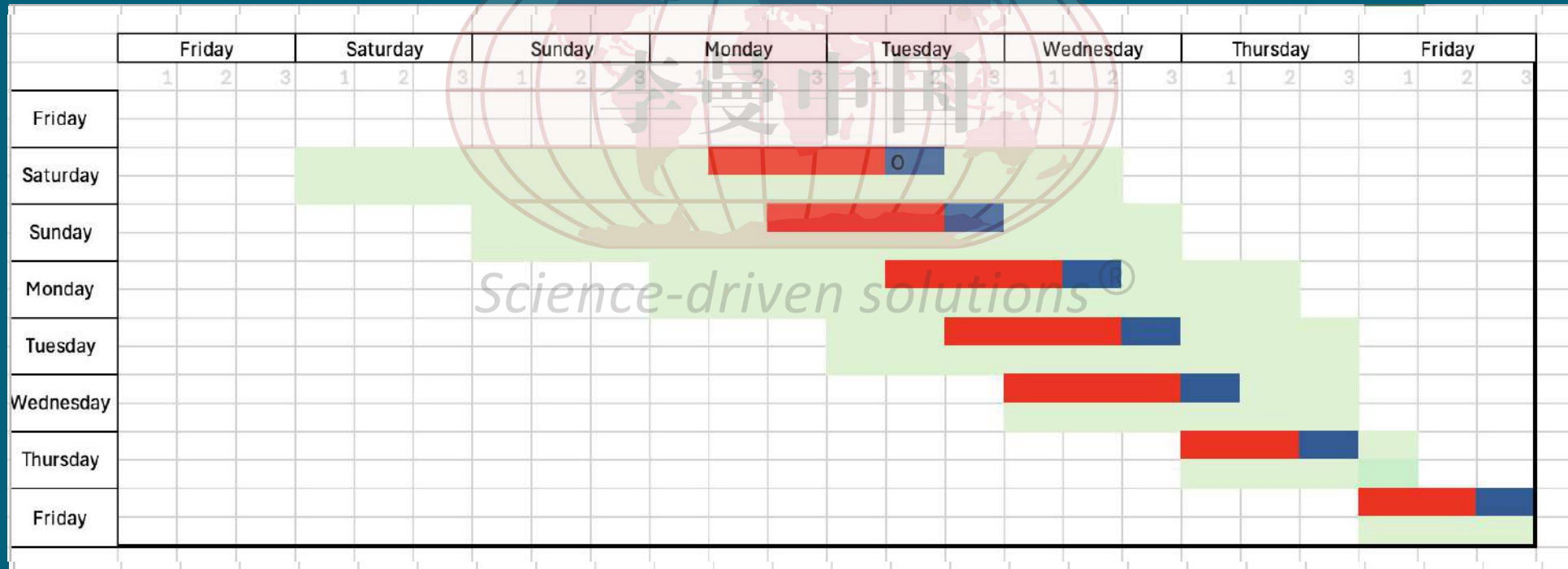




The biology of weaned sows

Lets put it all together

Sperm will live 28+ hours in the oviducts



Does it work?

Breeding	# bred	# farrow	FR %	Total born/sow
Single	3903	3455	89	13.3
Double	4066	3375	83	13.3

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Litter effect

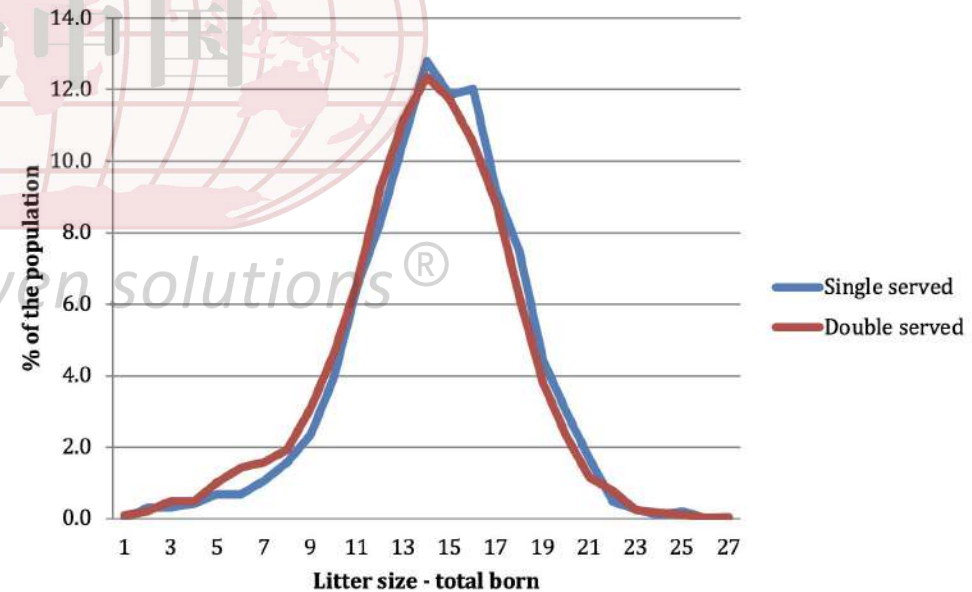
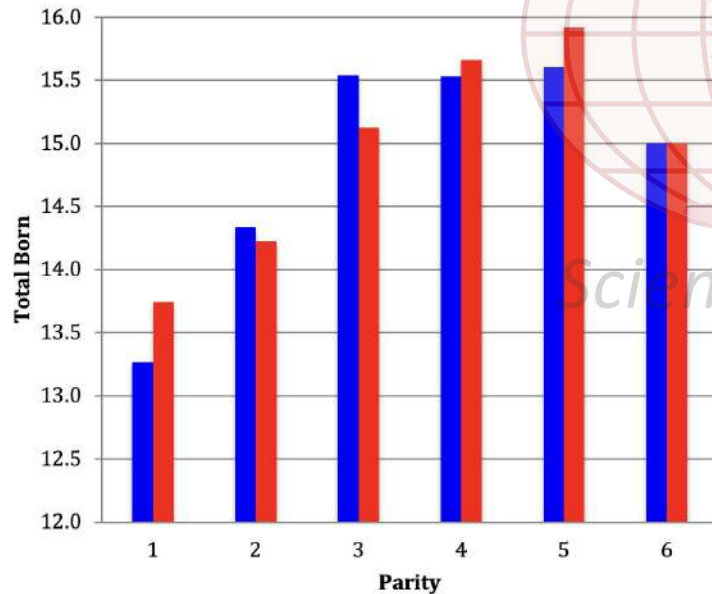
Total born

There is a significant difference in favour of single service.

Service type	Total born	Number of sows	ttest < 0.001 significant
Single service	15.4	1916 farrowing	
Double service	15.0	5410 farrowings	

Breakdown

Type:	Total	Born alive	Strong	Weak	Dead	Stillborn	Mummified
Single	15.4	14.2	12.5	1.71	1.2	0.93	0.28
Double	15.0	13.9	12.2	1.65	1.1	0.84	0.24



Why take the risk?

- Very similar arguments presented when industry was routine 3+ services vs today standard 2 services
- But today with AI the benefits can be rapidly realized
- Why breed sows? It is not for reproduction!
- Even if you disagree with single service do not use cheap AI! It is false economy



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We bred sows to produce pork

Breeding is all about finishing

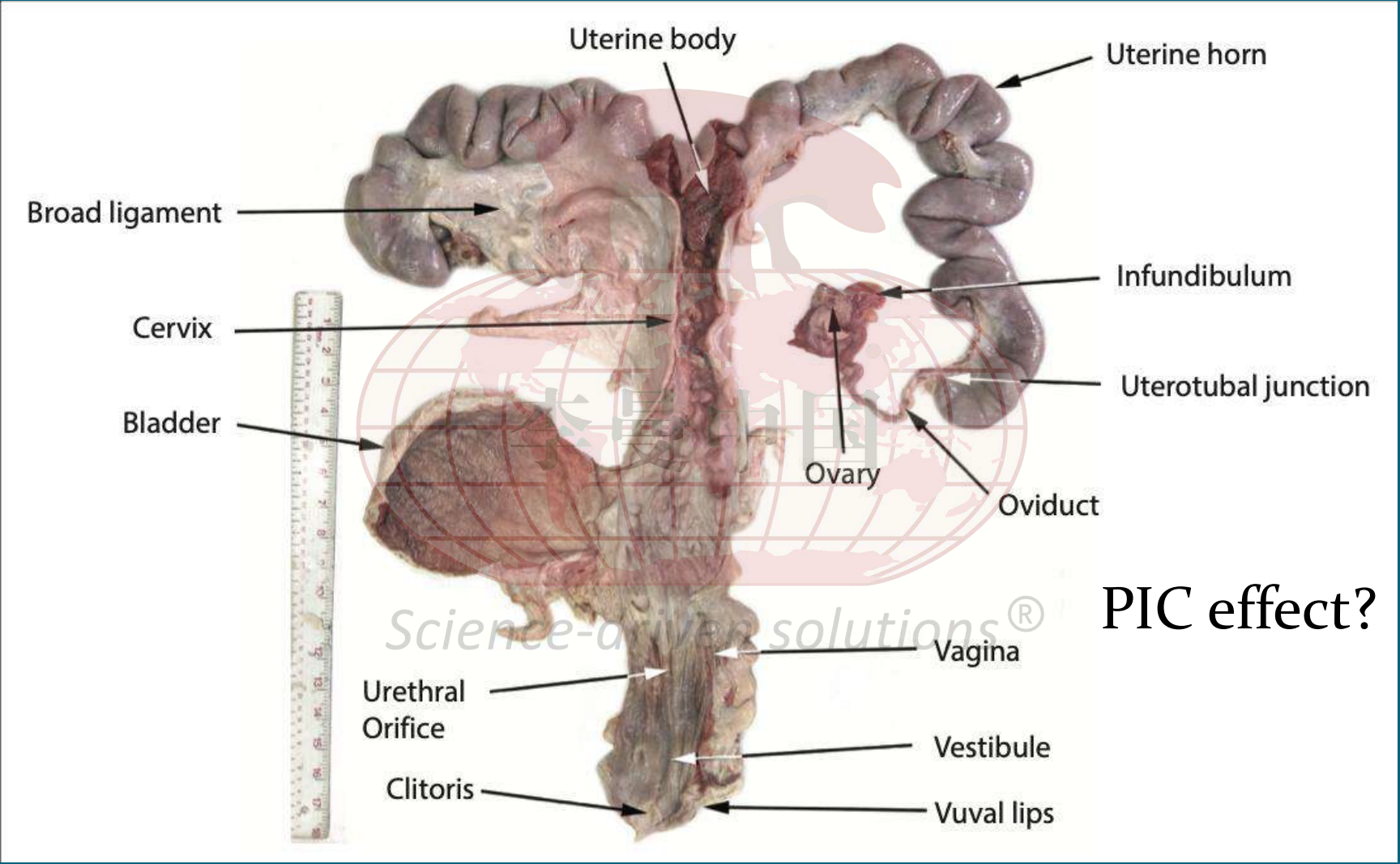
- Single service is about 0.15 reduction in FCR by using the best boars
- Enhanced carcase quality
- Enhanced breeding performance – some reproductive benefits
- Enhanced biosecurity – less feed trucks per day
 - Less semen movement to the farm
- Enhanced time management – less breeding – 3minutes per bred sow – staff reduction – biosecurity
- Reduced carbon footprint
- REDUCED COSTS

What it worth?

Single service benefits								
Yellow boxes can be customised								
	Liveweight	130 kg liveweight	Herd size	1000 sows	Truck	30	tonnes per feed truck	
FCR	0.05	6.5 kg saved feed per pig sold		170 tonnes per year			6 trucks per year	
	0.1	13 kg saved feed per pig sold		341 tonnes per year			11 trucks per year	
	0.15	19.5 kg saved feed per pig sold		511 tonnes per year			17 trucks per year	
	0.2	26 kg saved feed per pig sold		682 tonnes per year			23 trucks per year	

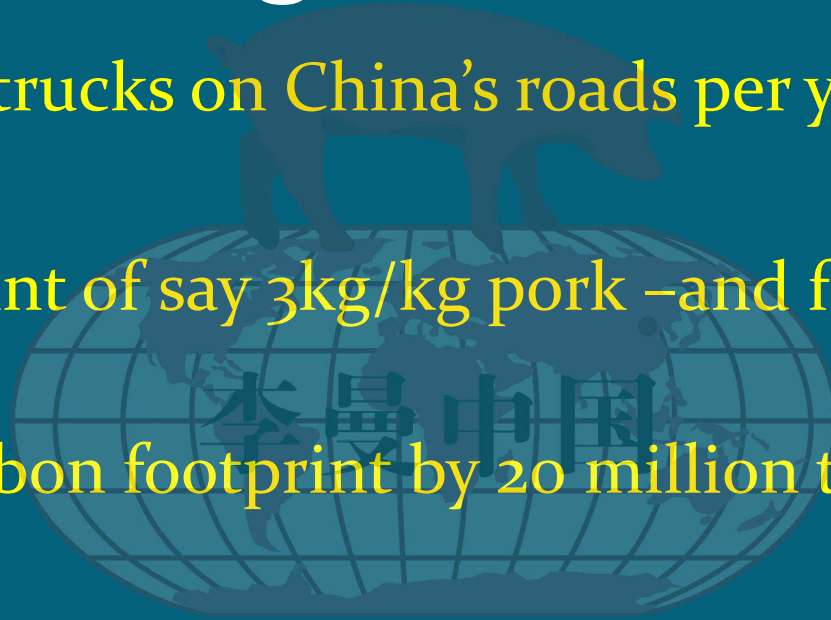


Time	3 minutes	4.8	days per year



With Single serving technologies

- I can reduce 700,000 trucks on China's roads per year
- With a carbon footprint of say 3kg/kg pork –and feed being 50% of our carbon footprint
- This could reduce carbon footprint by 20 million tonnes of Carbon per Year
- About 0.1% of the country total output – but a contribution!
- We have to compete against Chicken!



Personal reflection



Many thanks